

**Table 8a: Total endemic and threatened endemic species in each country (totals by taxonomic group): VERTEBRATES**

Total number of endemic and threatened endemic vertebrate species recorded for each country for comprehensively assessed groups only.

**Endemics** = species that are known to occur naturally within one country only.

**Threatened** = species assessed in any of the three threatened Red List categories (Critically Endangered, Endangered, Vulnerable)

**AFRICA**

	Mammals		Birds		Crocodiles & Alligators		Chameleons		Amphibians		Groupers		Sturgeons		Wrasses & Parrotfishes		Sharks & Rays	
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics
<b>North Africa</b>																		
Algeria	14	0	14	1	0	0	0	0	3	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	26	0
Egypt	19	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	3	0	36	0
Libya	11	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	21	0
Morocco	18	2	16	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	29	0
Tunisia	14	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	24	0
Western Sahara	10	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	20	0

	Mammals		Birds		Crocodiles & Alligators		Chameleons		Amphibians		Groupers		Sturgeons		Wrasses & Parrotfishes		Sharks & Rays	
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>																		
Angola	18	0	29	7	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	23	0
Benin	13	0	11	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	18	0
Botswana	10	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Burkina Faso	10	0	10	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Burundi	14	1	14	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cameroon	44	14	27	5	2	0	4	2	56	36	2	0	0	0	0	0	21	0
Cape Verde	4	0	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	16	0
Central African Republic	15	0	14	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chad	15	0	13	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Comoros	5	2	14	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Congo	17	1	6	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	17	0
Congo, The Democratic Republic of the	34	4	39	8	2	0	2	2	10	9	1	0	0	0	0	0	13	0
Côte d'Ivoire	30	1	22	0	2	0	0	0	14	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	22	0
Djibouti	8	0	11	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	13	0
Equatorial Guinea	24	3	7	3	1	0	0	0	5	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	15	0
Eritrea	12	0	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	19	0
Ethiopia	30	14	32	9	0	0	0	0	12	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0
Gabon	20	1	6	0	2	0	0	0	3	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	23	0
Gambia	9	0	12	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	16	0
Ghana	20	0	20	0	2	0	0	0	11	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	22	0
Guinea	27	2	19	0	1	0	0	0	5	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	27	0
Guinea-Bissau	14	0	10	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	22	0
Kenya	27	5	41	7	0	0	1	1	11	7	2	0	0	0	2	0	18	0
Lesotho	3	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Liberia	22	0	13	0	2	0	0	0	4	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	23	0
Madagascar	120	115	35	28	0	0	44	44	141	141	2	0	0	0	2	0	30	1
Malawi	10	1	18	1	0	0	3	3	6	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mali	13	0	15	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Mauritania	18	0	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	24	0
Mauritius	7	1	10	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	9	0
Mayotte	1	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Mozambique	15	1	29	1	0	0	4	3	5	0	4	0	0	0	2	0	28	0
Namibia	15	0	30	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	17	0
Niger	13	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0
Nigeria	30	3	22	1	1	0	2	0	13	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	25	0
Réunion	5	0	6	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	4	0
Rwanda	24	1	17	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha	4	0	21	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
Sao Tomé and Príncipe	5	3	14	12	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0





	Mammals		Birds		Crocodiles & Alligators		Chameleons		Amphibians		Groupers		Sturgeons		Wrasses & Parrotfishes		Sharks & Rays	
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics
Albania	3	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	20	0
Andorra	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Austria	3	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
Belgium	2	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	5	0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	15	0
Bulgaria	8	0	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	1	0	4	0
Croatia	9	0	15	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	4	0	1	0	21	0
Czech Republic	3	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Denmark	2	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	8	0
Estonia	1	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Faroe Islands	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0
Finland	2	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
France	9	0	14	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	1	0	3	2	25	0
Germany	5	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	7	0
Gibraltar	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	7	0
Greece	11	1	16	0	0	0	0	0	5	3	1	0	2	0	1	0	24	0
Greenland	9	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0
Guernsey	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Holy See (Vatican City State)	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hungary	3	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	6	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	0
Ireland	5	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0
Isle of Man	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Italy	8	1	15	0	0	0	0	0	9	6	1	0	2	0	1	0	26	0
Jersey	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Latvia	1	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Liechtenstein	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lithuania	2	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Luxembourg	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Macedonia, the former Yugoslav Republic of	6	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malta	2	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	11	0
Monaco	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	6	0
Montenegro	6	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	18	0
Netherlands	3	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	5	0
Norway	8	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	11	0
Poland	5	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Portugal	13	1	13	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	2	0	29	1
Romania	8	0	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	1	0	3	0
San Marino	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Serbia	6	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0
Slovakia	4	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Slovenia	6	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	17	0
Spain	17	3	17	1	0	0	0	0	6	3	1	0	1	0	2	0	35	0
Svalbard and Jan Mayen	3	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sweden	1	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0
Switzerland	3	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	5	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	17	0

**NORTH & CENTRAL AMERICA**

	Mammals		Birds		Crocodiles & Alligators		Chameleons		Amphibians		Groupers		Sturgeons		Wrasses & Parrotfishes		Sharks & Rays	
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics
<b>Mesoamerica</b>																		
Belize	9	0	5	0	1	0	0	0	4	0	5	0	0	0	2	1	10	0
Costa Rica	11	0	24	5	1	0	0	0	61	25	5	0	0	0	5	1	15	0
El Salvador	6	0	6	0	1	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0
Guatemala	15	1	15	0	1	0	0	0	78	26	3	0	0	0	1	0	11	0



	Mammals		Birds		Crocodiles & Alligators		Chameleons		Amphibians		Groupers		Sturgeons		Wrasses & Parrotfishes		Sharks & Rays	
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics
Brazil	83	52	169	95	0	0	0	0	36	31	6	0	0	0	2	1	48	6
Chile	19	4	34	3	0	0	0	0	27	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	0
Colombia	55	14	126	52	2	0	0	0	215	155	6	0	0	0	4	1	16	1
Ecuador	46	13	106	27	1	0	0	0	175	100	1	0	0	0	2	0	17	1
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	4	0	9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0
French Guiana	8	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	4	0	0	0	1	0	14	0
Guyana	11	0	15	0	0	0	0	0	5	1	4	0	0	0	1	0	15	0
Paraguay	10	1	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Peru	54	17	121	38	1	0	0	0	111	82	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	1
Suriname	9	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	4	0	0	0	1	0	14	0
Uruguay	10	1	22	0	0	0	0	0	5	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	32	0
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	35	7	51	17	2	0	0	0	73	64	5	0	0	0	1	0	19	0

#### OCEANIA

Oceania	Mammals		Birds		Crocodiles & Alligators		Chameleons		Amphibians		Groupers		Sturgeons		Wrasses & Parrotfishes		Sharks & Rays	
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics
American Samoa	1	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	2	0	2	0
Australia	62	53	52	27	0	0	0	0	47	47	4	0	0	0	5	2	64	14
Christmas Island	3	2	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	3	0
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	4	0
Cook Islands	1	0	16	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	6	0
Fiji	6	1	14	7	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	0	0	0	1	0	10	0
French Polynesia	0	0	34	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	3	1	9	0
Guam	2	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	4	0
Kiribati	1	0	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	2	0	4	0
Marshall Islands	2	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	1	0	8	0
Micronesia, Federated States of	5	2	12	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	2	0	10	0
Nauru	1	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	1	0	4	0
New Caledonia	9	6	17	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	2	0	21	1
New Zealand	9	4	69	45	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	0
Niue	1	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	2	0
Norfolk Island	0	0	11	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Northern Mariana Islands	4	0	17	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	2	0	4	0
Palau	4	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	2	0	9	0
Papua New Guinea	39	20	42	23	0	0	0	0	11	9	4	0	0	0	2	0	28	2
Pitcairn	1	0	10	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	4	0
Samoa	2	0	6	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	2	0	6	0
Solomon Islands	20	13	25	13	0	0	0	0	2	0	4	0	0	0	2	0	11	0
Tokelau	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	1	0	2	0
Tonga	2	0	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	2	0	4	0
Tuvalu	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	1	0	5	0
United States Minor Outlying Islands	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	2	0	2	0
Vanuatu	7	2	8	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	2	0	7	0
Wallis and Futuna	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	1	0	1	0