

**Table 9: Possibly Extinct and Possibly Extinct in the Wild Species**

The number of recent extinctions documented by the Extinct (EX) and Extinct in the Wild (EW) categories on The IUCN Red List is likely to be a significant underestimate, even for well-known taxa such as birds. The tags 'Possibly Extinct' and 'Possibly Extinct in the Wild' have therefore been developed to identify those Critically Endangered species that are, on the balance of evidence, likely to be extinct (or extinct in the wild). These species cannot be listed as EX or EW until their extinction can be confirmed (i.e., until adequate surveys have been carried out and have failed to record the species and local or unconfirmed reports have been investigated and discounted).

All 'Possibly Extinct' and 'Possibly Extinct in the Wild' species on the current IUCN Red List are listed in the table below, along the year each assessment was carried out and, where available, the date each species was last recorded in the wild. Where the last record is an unconfirmed report, last recorded date is noted as "possibly".

CR(PE) - Critically Endangered (Possibly Extinct), **CR(PEW)** - Critically Endangered (Possibly Extinct in the Wild),

Scientific name	Common name	IUCN Red List (2014) Category	Year of Assessment	Date last recorded in the wild
MAMMALS				
<i>Bos sauveli</i>	Kouprey	CR(PE)	2008	1969/70
<i>Crateromys australis</i>	Dinagat Crateromys	CR(PE)	2008	1975
<i>Crocidura trichura</i>	Christmas Island Shrew	CR(PE)	2008	1985
<i>Crocidura wimmeri</i>	Wimmer's Shrew	CR(PE)	2008	1976
<i>Cryptochloris wintoni</i>	De Winton's Golden Mole	CR(PE)	2008	1937
<i>Dendrolagus mayri</i>	Wondiwoi Tree-kangaroo	CR(PE)	2008	1928
<i>Dipodomys gravipes</i>	San Quintin Kangaroo Rat	CR(PE)	2008	1986
<i>Leporillus apicalis</i>	Lesser Stick-nest Rat	CR(PE)	2008	1970
<i>Lipotes vexillifer</i>	Baiji	CR(PE)	2008	2002
<i>Melanomys zunigae</i>	Zuniga's Dark Rice Rat	CR(PE)	2008	1949
<i>Mesocapromys nanus</i>	Dwarf Hutia	CR(PE)	2008	1937
<i>Mesocapromys sanfelipensis</i>	Little Earth Hutia	CR(PE)	2008	1978
<i>Monodelphis unistriatus</i>	Single-striped Opossum	CR(PE)	2011	1899
<i>Murina tenebrosa</i>	Gloomy Tube-nosed Bat	CR(PE)	2008	1962
<i>Mysateles garridoi</i>	Garrido's Hutia	CR(PE)	2008	1989
<i>Mystacina robusta</i>	New Zealand Greater Short-tailed Bat	CR(PE)	2008	1967
<i>Nilopegamys plumbeus</i>	Ethiopian Amphibious Rat	CR(PE)	2008	1920s
<i>Nyctophilus howensis</i>	Lord Howe Long-eared Bat	CR(PE)	2008	1972
<i>Peromyscus guardia</i>	Angel Island Mouse	CR(PE)	2008	1991
<i>Peromyscus mekisturus</i>	Puebla Deer Mouse	CR(PE)	2008	Before 1948
<i>Phalanger matanim</i>	Telefomin Cuscus	CR(PE)	2008	Possibly 1997
<i>Pharotis imogene</i>	Thomas's Big-eared Bat	CR(PE)	2008	1890
<i>Pipistrellus murrayi</i>	Christmas Island Pipistrelle	CR(PE)	2009	2009
<i>Pteralopex pulchra</i>	Montane Monkey-faced Bat	CR(PE)	2008	?
<i>Pteropus aruensis</i>	Aru Flying Fox	CR(PE)	2008	Possibly 1992
<i>Pteropus tuberculatus</i>	Vanikoro Flying Fox	CR(PE)	2008	Before 1930
<i>Uromys emmae</i>	Emma's Giant Rat	CR(PE)	2008	
<i>Uromys imperator</i>	Emperor Rat	CR(PE)	2008	Possibly 1960s
<i>Uromys porculus</i>	Guadalcanal Rat	CR(PE)	2008	1886-1888
<i>Zyomys pedunculatus</i>	Central Rock Rat	CR(PE)	2008	2001
BIRDS				
<i>Campephilus imperialis</i>	Imperial Woodpecker	CR(PE)	2013	1956
<i>Cyanopsitta spixii</i>	Spix's Macaw	CR(PEW)	2013	2000
<i>Eriocnemis godini</i>	Turquoise-throated Puffleg	CR(PE)	2012	Possibly 1976
<i>Eurostopodus exul</i>	New Caledonian Nightjar	CR(PE)	2014	1939
<i>Hemignathus lucidus</i>	Nukupuu	CR(PE)	2012	1995-1996
<i>Melamprosops phaeosoma</i>	Poo-uli	CR(PE)	2012	2004
<i>Myadestes lanaiensis</i>	Olomao	CR(PE)	2013	1994
<i>Numenius borealis</i>	Eskimo Curlew	CR(PE)	2012	1963
<i>Hydrobates macrodactylus</i>	Guadalupe Storm-petrel	CR(PE)	2012	1912
<i>Paroreomyza maculata</i>	Oahu Alauahio	CR(PE)	2012	1985
<i>Pomarea mira</i>	Ua Pou Monarch	CR(PE)	2013	Possibly 2010
<i>Psittirostra psittacea</i>	Ou	CR(PE)	2012	1989
<i>Pterodroma caribbaea</i>	Jamaica Petrel	CR(PE)	2013	1879
<i>Pyrrhura subandina</i>	Sinu Parakeet	CR(PE)	2014	1949
<i>Siphonorhis americana</i>	Jamaican Pauraque	CR(PE)	2012	1860
<i>Sporophila melanops</i>	Hooded Seedeater	CR(PE)	2012	1823
<i>Turnix novaecaledoniae</i>	New Caledonian Buttonquail	CR(PE)	2014	1911
<i>Vermivora bachmanii</i>	Bachman's Warbler	CR(PE)	2013	1988

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REPTILES				
<i>Anolis roosevelti</i>	Culebra Giant Anole	CR(PE)	2009	1932
<i>Calamaria prakkei</i>	Prakke's Reed Snake	CR(PE)	2011	?
<i>Capitellum parvicruzae</i>	Lesser Saint Croix Skink	CR(PE)	2013	?
<i>Celestus anelpistus</i>	Giant Hispaniolan Galliwasp	CR(PE)	2004	Possibly 2004
<i>Contomastix vittata</i>		CR(PE)	2009	?
<i>Cynisca gansi</i>		CR(PE)	2012	?
<i>Gallotia auaritatae</i>	La Palma Giant Lizard	CR(PE)	2008	?
<i>Omoadiphas cannula</i>		CR(PE)	2012	1989
<i>Pseudoxyrhopus ankafinaensis</i>		CR(PE)	2011	1881
<i>Spondylurus magnacruzae</i>	Greater Saint Croix Skink	CR(PE)	2013	2000
<i>Spondylurus monitae</i>	Monito Skink	CR(PE)	2013	1993
<i>Spondylurus spilonotus</i>	Greater Virgin Islands Skink	CR(PE)	2013	1877
<i>Stenocercus haenschi</i>	Haensch's Whorltail Iguana	CR(PE)	2009	1901
<i>Trimetopon viquezi</i>	Viquez's Tropical Ground Snake	CR(PE)	2012	1927
AMPHIBIANS				
<i>Altiphrynoides osgoodi</i>	Osgood's Ethiopian Toad	CR(PE)	2012	2003
<i>Andinobates abdita</i>	Collins' Poison Frog	CR(PE)	2004	?
<i>Andinophryne colomai</i>	Carchi Andes Toad	CR(PE)	2004	?
<i>Aromobates nocturnus</i>	Skunk Frog	CR(PE)	2006	1991
<i>Arthroleptides dutoiti</i>	Du Toit's Torrent Frog	CR(PE)	2004	1962
<i>Arthroleptis kutogundua</i>	Overlooked Squeaker Frog	CR(PE)	2012	1930
<i>Atelopus ardila</i>		CR(PE)	2012	1989
<i>Atelopus balios</i>	Rio Pescado Stubfoot Toad	CR(PE)	2004	1995
<i>Atelopus carbonerensis</i>	La Carbonera Stubfoot Toad	CR(PE)	2004	1998
<i>Atelopus chiriquiensis</i>	Lewis' Stubfoot Toad	CR(PE)	2008	Late 1990s
<i>Atelopus chirripoensis</i>		CR(PE)	2012	1980
<i>Atelopus chrysocorallus</i>		CR(PE)	2004	1988
<i>Atelopus eusebiodiazi</i>		CR(PE)	2010	1997
<i>Atelopus famelicus</i>		CR(PE)	2009	1993
<i>Atelopus guanujo</i>		CR(PE)	2004	1988
<i>Atelopus halihelos</i>	Morona-Santiago Stubfoot Toad	CR(PE)	2006	1984
<i>Atelopus lynchi</i>		CR(PE)	2004	1984
<i>Atelopus mindoensis</i>	Mindo Stubfoot Toad	CR(PE)	2004	1989
<i>Atelopus muisca</i>	La Arboleda Stubfoot Toad	CR(PE)	2004	1996
<i>Atelopus nanay</i>		CR(PE)	2004	1989
<i>Atelopus onorei</i>		CR(PE)	2008	1990
<i>Atelopus oxyrhynchus</i>	Rednose Stubfoot Toad	CR(PE)	2004	1994
<i>Atelopus pachydermus</i>	Schmidt's Stubfoot Toad	CR(PE)	2008	1995
<i>Atelopus pastuso</i>		CR(PE)	2012	1993
<i>Atelopus peruensis</i>	Peru Stubfoot Toad	CR(PE)	2006	?
<i>Atelopus petersi</i>		CR(PE)	2008	1996
<i>Atelopus pinangoi</i>	Pinango Stubfoot Toad	CR(PE)	2004	1997
<i>Atelopus planispina</i>	Flat-spined Atelopus	CR(PE)	2004	1985
<i>Atelopus podocarpus</i>		CR(PE)	2012	1994
<i>Atelopus sernai</i>		CR(PE)	2004	2000
<i>Atelopus soriano</i>	Cloud Forest Stubfoot Toad	CR(PE)	2004	1990
<i>Bokermannohyla izecksohni</i>		CR(PE)	2004	?
<i>Bradytriton silus</i>	Finca Chiblac Salamander	CR(PE)	2008	1976
<i>Bromelohyla dendroscarta</i>	Greater Bromeliad Treefrog	CR(PE)	2004	1974
<i>Centrolene heloderma</i>	Pichincha Giant Glass Frog	CR(PE)	2004	1996
<i>Charadrahyla altipotens</i>	Yellow-bellied Voiceless Treefrog	CR(PE)	2004	1960s
<i>Charadrahyla trux</i>	Spine-fingered Treefrog	CR(PE)	2004	?
<i>Chiropterotriton magnipes</i>	Big-footed Salamander	CR(PE)	2008	?
<i>Colostethus jacobuspetersi</i>		CR(PE)	2004	1960s
<i>Conraua derooi</i>	Togo Slippery Frog	CR(PE)	2004	?
<i>Craugastor anciano</i>	Corquin Robber Frog	CR(PE)	2004	?
<i>Craugastor angelicus</i>	Angel Robber Frog	CR(PE)	2008	1994
<i>Craugastor coffeus</i>		CR(PE)	2004	?
<i>Craugastor cruzi</i>	Cruz Robber Frog	CR(PE)	2004	1988
<i>Craugastor emleni</i>		CR(PE)	2004	1985
<i>Craugastor fecundus</i>		CR(PE)	2004	?
<i>Craugastor gulosus</i>		CR(PE)	2013	1983
<i>Craugastor obesus</i>		CR(PE)	2013	1984
<i>Craugastor olanchano</i>		CR(PE)	2004	?
<i>Craugastor omoaensis</i>		CR(PE)	2004	?
<i>Craugastor polymniae</i>	Sierra Juarez Robber Frog	CR(PE)	2004	1983
<i>Craugastor stadelmani</i>		CR(PE)	2004	1993
<i>Craugastor trachydermus</i>		CR(PE)	2004	?
<i>Cryptobatrachus nicefori</i>		CR(PE)	2004	?

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<i>Ecnomiohyla echinata</i>	Oaxacan Fringe-limbed Treefrog	CR(PE)	2004	1962
<i>Eleutherodactylus eneidae</i>	Villalba Robber Frog	CR(PE)	2008	1990
<i>Eleutherodactylus glanduliferoides</i>	La Visite Robber Frog	CR(PE)	2008	1985
<i>Eleutherodactylus karlschmidti</i>	Karl's Robber Frog	CR(PE)	2008	1976 or 1988
<i>Eleutherodactylus orcutti</i>	Arntully Robber Frog	CR(PE)	2008	mid-1980s
<i>Eleutherodactylus schmidti</i>	Schmidt's Robber Frog	CR(PE)	2008	mid-1980s
<i>Eleutherodactylus semipalmatus</i>	Foothill Robber Frog	CR(PE)	2008	1985
<i>Gastrotheca lauzuricae</i>	La Siberia Marsupial Frog	CR(PE)	2004	1989
<i>Holoaden bradei</i>	Itatiaia Highland Frog	CR(PE)	2004	1976
<i>Hyla heinzsteinitzi</i>		CR(PE)	2008	?
<i>Hyloscirtus chlorosteus</i>	Parjacti Treefrog	CR(PE)	2004	1970s
<i>Hyloxalus edwardsi</i>	Edwards' Rocket Frog	CR(PE)	2004	1996
<i>Hyloxalus ruizi</i>	Ruiz's Rocket Frog	CR(PE)	2004	?
<i>Hypsiboas cymbalum</i>		CR(PE)	2004	?
<i>Incilius fastidiosus</i>	Pico Blanco Toad	CR(PE)	2008	?
<i>Isthmohyla debilis</i>	Isla Bonita Treefrog	CR(PE)	2008	1998
<i>Lithobates omiltemanus</i>	Guerreran Leopard Frog	CR(PE)	2004	1978
<i>Lithobates pueblae</i>		CR(PE)	2004	?
<i>Lithobates tlaloci</i>	Tlaloc's Leopard Frog	CR(PE)	2004	1985
<i>Litoria castanea</i>	Yellow-spotted Tree Frog	CR(PE)	2004	1980
<i>Litoria piperata</i>	Peppered Tree Frog	CR(PE)	2004	1973
<i>Mannophryne neblina</i>		CR(PE)	2004	?
<i>Melanophryniscus peritus</i>		CR(PE)	2013	1953
<i>Oedipina paucidentata</i>	El Empalme Worm Salamander	CR(PE)	2008	1952
<i>Oreobates zongoensis</i>		CR(PE)	2004	1996
<i>Parhoplophryne usambarica</i>	Amani Forest Frog	CR(PE)	2012	1920s
<i>Peltophryne fluviatica</i>	Hispaniolan Crestless Toad	CR(PE)	2004	?
<i>Philautus jacobsoni</i>		CR(PE)	2004	?
<i>Plectrohyla calvicollina</i>	Cerro Pelón Treefrog	CR(PE)	2004	1984
<i>Plectrohyla celata</i>	Oaxaca Treefrog	CR(PE)	2004	1984
<i>Plectrohyla cembra</i>		CR(PE)	2006	1993
<i>Plectrohyla cyanomma</i>	Blue-eyed Aquatic Treefrog	CR(PE)	2009	1980
<i>Plectrohyla ephemera</i>		CR(PE)	2006	?
<i>Plectrohyla hazelae</i>	Hazel's Treefrog	CR(PE)	2004	1984
<i>Plectrohyla siopela</i>	Voiceless Treefrog	CR(PE)	2009	?
<i>Plectrohyla thorectes</i>	Adler's Mottled Treefrog	CR(PE)	2004	1984
<i>Pristimantis bernali</i>	Argelia Robber Frog	CR(PE)	2004	1981
<i>Proceratophrys moratoi</i>	Botucatu Escuerzo	CR(PE)	2004	1990
<i>Prostherapis durni</i>		CR(PE)	2006	?
<i>Pseudoeurycea ahuitzotl</i>		CR(PE)	2008	1960s
<i>Pseudoeurycea anitae</i>		CR(PE)	2008	?
<i>Pseudoeurycea aquatica</i>	Aquatic Salamander	CR(PE)	2008	1978
<i>Pseudoeurycea naucampatepetl</i>	Cofre de Perote Salamander	CR(PE)	2008	?
<i>Pseudoeurycea praecellens</i>		CR(PE)	2009	?
<i>Pseudoeurycea tlahcuiloh</i>		CR(PE)	2008	1960s
<i>Pseudoeurycea unguidentis</i>		CR(PE)	2009	1976
<i>Rhinella rostrata</i>		CR(PE)	2004	1914
<i>Rhinoderma rufum</i>		CR(PE)	2008	1978
<i>Scutigera maculatus</i>	Piebald Alpine Toad	CR(PE)	2004	1970s
<i>Telmatobius cirrhacelis</i>	Loja Water Frog	CR(PE)	2008	1981
<i>Telmatobius niger</i>	Black Water Frog	CR(PE)	2008	1994
<i>Telmatobius vellardi</i>	Vellard's Water Frog	CR(PE)	2008	1987
<i>Thorius infernalis</i>	Atoyac Minute Salamander	CR(PE)	2008	1980s
<i>Thorius minydemus</i>		CR(PE)	2008	1999
<i>Thorius munificus</i>		CR(PE)	2008	1997
<i>Thorius narismagnus</i>	San Martin Pigmy Salamander	CR(PE)	2008	1980s
<i>Vandijkophrynus amatolicus</i>	Amatola Toad	CR(PE)	2010	Before 1998
FISHES				
<i>Acanthobrama centisquama</i>	Long-spine Bream	CR(PE)	2013	early 20th century
<i>Acanthobrama tricolor</i>	Damascus Bream	CR(PE)	2013	1980s
<i>Acipenser dabryanus</i>	Yangtze Sturgeon	CR(PE)	2009	?
<i>Acipenser naccarii</i>	Adriatic Sturgeon	CR(PE)	2009	?
<i>Alosa vistonica</i>		CR(PE)	2006	?
<i>Anabarrilius qiluensis</i>		CR(PE)	2011	Early 1980s
<i>Anabarrilius yangzonensis</i>		CR(PE)	2011	?
<i>Azurina eupalama</i>	Galápagos Damsel	CR(PE)	2008	1980s
<i>Balantiocheilus ambusticauda</i>	Siamese Bala-shak	CR(PE)	2011	1974
<i>Barbodes bovanicus</i>	Bovany Barb	CR(PE)	2010	1998
<i>Caecocypris basimi</i>	Haditha Cavefish	CR(PE)	2013	1983
<i>Carcharhinus hemiodon</i>	Pondicherry Shark	CR(PE)	2003	1979
<i>Cobitis kellei</i>	Diyarbakir Spined Loach	CR(PE)	2013	1974

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<i>Coregonus hoferi</i>		CR(PE)	2008	1980s
<i>Coregonus reighardi</i>	Shortnose Cisco	CR(PE)	1996	1985
<i>Cyprinus barbatus</i>		CR(PE)	2011	1982
<i>Cyprinus ilishaestomus</i>		CR(PE)	2009	Late 1970s
<i>Cyprinus micristius</i>	Dianchi Carp	CR(PE)	2008	1980s
<i>Cyprinus qionghaiensis</i>		CR(PE)	2007	?
<i>Cyprinus yunnanensis</i>		CR(PE)	2009	Late 1970s
<i>Fundulopanchax powelli</i>		CR(PE)	2006	?
<i>Haplochromis aelocephalus</i>		CR(PE)	2010	1985
<i>Haplochromis antleter</i>		CR(PE)	2010	1982
<i>Haplochromis apogonoides</i>		CR(PE)	2010	1983
<i>Haplochromis argenteus</i>		CR(PE)	2010	1983
<i>Haplochromis barbarae</i>		CR(PE)	2010	1985
<i>Haplochromis bareli</i>		CR(PE)	2010	1985
<i>Haplochromis brownae</i>		CR(PE)	2010	1980
<i>Haplochromis cassius</i>		CR(PE)	2010	1986
<i>Haplochromis cinctus</i>		CR(PE)	2010	1982
<i>Haplochromis cnester</i>		CR(PE)	2010	1982
<i>Haplochromis coprologus</i>		CR(PE)	2010	1982
<i>Haplochromis crassilabris</i>		CR(PE)	2010	1980
<i>Haplochromis crocopeplus</i>		CR(PE)	2010	1985
<i>Haplochromis dentex</i>		CR(PE)	2010	1987
<i>Haplochromis dichrourus</i>		CR(PE)	2010	1986
<i>Haplochromis flavipinnis</i>		CR(PE)	2010	1984
<i>Haplochromis granti</i>		CR(PE)	2010	1986
<i>Haplochromis guiarti</i>		CR(PE)	2010	1985
<i>Haplochromis heusinkveldi</i>		CR(PE)	2010	1985
<i>Haplochromis hiatus</i>		CR(PE)	2010	1980
<i>Haplochromis iris</i>		CR(PE)	2010	1980
<i>Haplochromis ishmaeli</i>		CR(PE)	2010	1991
<i>Haplochromis katunzii</i>		CR(PE)	2010	1982
<i>Haplochromis longirostris</i>		CR(PE)	2010	1985
<i>Haplochromis macrognathus</i>		CR(PE)	2010	1985
<i>Haplochromis martini</i>		CR(PE)	2010	1985
<i>Haplochromis michaeli</i>		CR(PE)	2010	1985
<i>Haplochromis microdon</i>		CR(PE)	2010	1985
<i>Haplochromis mylergates</i>		CR(PE)	2010	1985
<i>Haplochromis nanoserranus</i>		CR(PE)	2010	1986
<i>Haplochromis pancitrinus</i>		CR(PE)	2010	1986
<i>Haplochromis parvidens</i>		CR(PE)	2010	1995
<i>Haplochromis percoides</i>		CR(PE)	2010	1986
<i>Haplochromis perrieri</i>		CR(PE)	2010	1986
<i>Haplochromis plutonius</i>		CR(PE)	2010	1980
<i>Haplochromis ptistes</i>		CR(PE)	2010	1984
<i>Haplochromis pyrrhopteryx</i>		CR(PE)	2010	1983
<i>Haplochromis sp. nov. 'micro-obesus'</i>		CR(PE)	2010	1985
<i>Haplochromis sphex</i>		CR(PE)	2010	1986
<i>Haplochromis sulphureus</i>		CR(PE)	2010	1985
<i>Haplochromis teegelaari</i>		CR(PE)	2010	1986
<i>Haplochromis theliodon</i>		CR(PE)	2010	1993
<i>Haplochromis ushindi</i>		CR(PE)	2010	1980
<i>Haplochromis victorianus</i>		CR(PE)	2010	1985
<i>Haplochromis vonlinnei</i>		CR(PE)	2010	1980
<i>Haplochromis xenostoma</i>		CR(PE)	2010	1983
<i>Hemibagrus punctatus</i>	Nilgiri Mystus	CR(PE)	2010	Late 1990s
<i>Hypseobarbus pulchellus</i>		CR(PE)	2011	1870
<i>Knipowitschia cameliae</i>	Danube Delta Dwarf Goby	CR(PE)	2008	1994
<i>Pantanodon sp. nov. 'Manombo'</i>		CR(PE)	2004	1997
<i>Parapsilorhynchus prateri</i>	Deolali Minnow	CR(PE)	2010	1937
<i>Poropuntius chonglingchungi</i>		CR(PE)	2011	1980s
<i>Psephurus gladius</i>	Chinese Paddlefish	CR(PE)	2009	2003
<i>Pseudophoxinus syriacus</i>	Barada Spring Minnow	CR(PE)	2013	2008
<i>Pseudoscaphirhynchus fedtschenkoi</i>	Syr-darya Shovelnose Sturgeon	CR(PE)	2009	1960s
<i>Puntius compressiformis</i>		CR(PE)	2011	1994
<i>Puntius deccanensis</i>	Deccan Barb	CR(PE)	2010	?
<i>Schistura nasifilis</i>		CR(PE)	2010	1936
<i>Schistura tenuta</i>		CR(PE)	2011	1998
<i>Sciaena callaensis</i>		CR(PE)	2009	1966
<i>Stiphodon discotorquatus</i>		CR(PE)	2011	1985
<i>Urolophus javanicus</i>	Java Stingaree	CR(PE)	2006	mid-19th century
<i>Xenoclaris eupogon</i>	Lake Victoria Deepwater Catfish	CR(PE)	2006	1997

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SPIDERS				
<i>Afrogarypus seychellesensis</i>		CR(PE)	2012	1940
<i>Biantes parvulus</i>		CR(PE)	2012	1972
<i>Euso muehlenbergi</i>		CR(PE)	2012	1975
<i>Gamasomorpha austera</i>		CR(PE)	2012	1892
<i>Holozoster ovalis</i>		CR(PE)	2012	1972
<i>Ibalonius lomani</i>		CR(PE)	2012	1972
<i>Idioctis intertidalis</i>		CR(PE)	2012	1972
<i>Mitraceras crassipalpum</i>		CR(PE)	2012	1972
<i>Moneta coercerveya</i>		CR(PE)	2012	1972
<i>Nesiergus gardineri</i>		CR(PE)	2012	1974
<i>Nesiergus halophilus</i>		CR(PE)	2012	1972
<i>Paccius quadridentatus</i>		CR(PE)	2012	1892
<i>Seychellia lodoiceae</i>		CR(PE)	2012	1972
<i>Sitalcicus incertus</i>		CR(PE)	2012	1972
<i>Steriphopus lacertosus</i>		CR(PE)	2012	1892
<i>Voraptus tenellus</i>		CR(PE)	2012	1972
CENTIPEDES				
<i>Mecistocephalus cyclops</i>		CR(PE)	2012	1892
<i>Mecistocephalus sechellarum</i>		CR(PE)	2012	1972
MILLIPEDES				
<i>Diglossosternoides curiosus</i>		CR(PE)	2012	1984
<i>Rhinotus albifrons</i>		CR(PE)	2012	1972
<i>Spirobolellus simplex</i>		CR(PE)	2012	1951
INSECTS				
<i>Acanthothericles bicoloripes</i>	Morogoro Pretty Grasshopper	CR(PE)	2014	1939
<i>Allaga ambigua</i>	Zanzibar Giant Forest Grasshopper	CR(PE)	2013	1898
<i>Ameles fasciipennis</i>	Spined Dwarf Mantis	CR(PE)	2014	about 1871
<i>Andrena labiatula</i>		CR(PE)	2013	1963
<i>Anischnansis burtti</i>	Usambara Splendid Grasshopper	CR(PE)	2013	1966
<i>Anisogomphus solitarius</i>		CR(PE)	2006	1970s
<i>Balta crassivenosa</i>		CR(PE)	2007	1908
<i>Chlorocypha jejuna</i>	Togo Jewel	CR(PE)	2006	1890s
<i>Chromomastax movogovodia</i>	Morogoro Monkey Grasshopper	CR(PE)	2014	1934
<i>Chromousambilla burtti</i>	Mpwapwa Silent Grasshopper	CR(PE)	2014	1947
<i>Dericorys minutus</i>	Maspalomas Bow-legged Grasshopper	CR(PE)	2014	1949
<i>Disparoneura ramajana</i>		CR(PE)	2006	before 1970s
<i>Drepanosticta adami</i>		CR(PE)	2006	before 1930s
<i>Drepanosticta austeni</i>		CR(PE)	2006	before 1940s
<i>Drepanosticta montana</i>		CR(PE)	2006	1940s
<i>Drepanosticta submontana</i>		CR(PE)	2006	1930s
<i>Enallagma maldivensis</i>		CR(PE)	2007	1902 or earlier
<i>Eupropacris abbreviata</i>	Kilosa Noble Grasshopper	CR(PE)	2013	1926
<i>Euschmidtia bidens</i>	Mlingano Monkey Grasshopper	CR(PE)	2014	1953
<i>Euschmidtia burtti</i>	Burt's Monkey Grasshopper	CR(PE)	2014	1954
<i>Euschmidtia dirshi</i>	Dirsh's Monkey Grasshopper	CR(PE)	2014	1954
<i>Euschmidtia phippi</i>	Phipps' Monkey Grasshopper	CR(PE)	2014	1952
<i>Euschmidtia viridifasciata</i>	Dar-es-Salaam Monkey Grasshopper	CR(PE)	2014	1964
<i>Evergoderes cabrerai</i>	Gran Canaria Bush-cricket	CR(PE)	2012	1960s
<i>Heliogomphus lyratus</i>		CR(PE)	2006	1940s
<i>Heliogomphus nietneri</i>		CR(PE)	2006	1880s
<i>Holocompsa pusilla</i>		CR(PE)	2007	1908
<i>Macromia flinti</i>		CR(PE)	2006	1970s
<i>Megalagrion molokaiense</i>	Molokai Damselfly	CR(PE)	2006	1940s
<i>Nomada siciliensis</i>		CR(PE)	2014	1885
<i>Orthetrum rubens</i>	Elusive Skimmer	CR(PE)	2011	1977
<i>Phalangacris alluaudi</i>		CR(PE)	2007	1909
<i>Pieris wollastoni</i>	Madeiran Large White	CR(PE)	2009	1970s
<i>Procytettix fusiformis</i>	Seychelles Shortwinged Groundhopper	CR(PE)	2007	1909
<i>Sliferia similis</i>		CR(PE)	2007	1908
<i>Theganopteryx grisea</i>		CR(PE)	2007	1909
<i>Theganopteryx liturata</i>		CR(PE)	2007	1908
<i>Theganopteryx scotti</i>		CR(PE)	2007	1908

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CRUSTACEANS				
<i>Atya brachyrhinus</i>		CR(PE)	2012	1972
<i>Cambarellus areolatus</i>		CR(PE)	2010	?
<i>Cambarus veitchorum</i>	White Spring Cave Crayfish	CR(PE)	2010	1968
<i>Caridina apodosis</i>		CR(PE)	2011	1944
<i>Caridina yilong</i>		CR(PE)	2012	1983
<i>Cryphiops luscus</i>		CR(PE)	2012	1986
<i>Macrobrachium denticulatum</i>		CR(PE)	2012	1995
<i>Macrobrachium oxyphilus</i>		CR(PE)	2011	before 2003
<i>Macrobrachium purpureamanus</i>		CR(PE)	2012	before 1998
<i>Macrobrachium scorteccii</i>		CR(PE)	2012	1957
<i>Palaemonetes cummingi</i>	Florida Cave Shrimp	CR(PE)	2012	1973
<i>Perbrinckia gabadagei</i>		CR(PE)	2008	1996
<i>Procambarus delicatus</i>	Big-cheeked Cave Crayfish	CR(PE)	2010	1976
<i>Procambarus paradoxus</i>		CR(PE)	2010	1900s
<i>Sinodina acutipoda</i>		CR(PE)	2012	?
<i>Strengeriana antioquensis</i>		CR(PE)	2008	?
<i>Tehuana veracruzana</i>		CR(PE)	2008	?
CORALS				
<i>Rhizopsammia wellingtoni</i>	Wellington's Solitary Coral	CR(PE)	2007	2000
<i>Millepora boschmai</i>		CR(PE)	2008	early 1990s
MOLLUSCS				
<i>Cuneopsis demangei</i> [bivalve]		CR(PE)	2010	1929
<i>Dreissena caspia</i> [bivalve]		CR(PE)	2011	1980
<i>Epioblasma othcaloogensis</i> [bivalve]	Southern Acron Riffle Shell	CR(PE)	2012	1974
<i>Lamprotula crassa</i> [bivalve]		CR(PE)	2010	1990s
<i>Lamprotula liedtkei</i> [bivalve]		CR(PE)	2010	?
<i>Lamprotula nodulosa</i> [bivalve]		CR(PE)	2010	?
<i>Obovaria haddletoni</i> [bivalve]	Haddleton Lampmussel	CR(PE)	2012	about 1970
<i>Pleurobema curtum</i> [bivalve]	Black Clubshell	CR(PE)	2012	1990s
<i>Aaadonta angaurana</i>		CR(PE)	2011	1936
<i>Aaadonta kinlochi</i>		CR(PE)	2011	2003 (dead)
<i>Aaadonta pelewana</i>		CR(PE)	2011	?
<i>Alzoniella galaica</i>		CR(PE)	2009	?
<i>Beddomeia tumida</i>		CR(PE)	2011	before 1889
<i>Belgrandia moitessieri</i>		CR(PE)	2009	?
<i>Belgrandia varica</i>		CR(PE)	2009	1870
<i>Belgrandiella boetersi</i>		CR(PE)	2010	?
<i>Belgrandiella cavernica</i>		CR(PE)	2013	1957
<i>Belgrandiella kreisslorum</i>		CR(PE)	2010	1981
<i>Belgrandiella multiformis</i>		CR(PE)	2009	?
<i>Bulimulus achatellinus</i>		CR(PE)	2003	1980s
<i>Bulimulus adelphus</i>		CR(PE)	2003	?
<i>Bulimulus deridderi</i>		CR(PE)	2003	?
<i>Bulimulus duncanus</i>		CR(PE)	2003	before 1893
<i>Bulimulus eos</i>		CR(PE)	2003	?
<i>Bulimulus lycodus</i>		CR(PE)	2003	?
<i>Bulimulus saeronius</i>		CR(PE)	2003	?
<i>Bulimulus sp. nov. 'josevillani'</i>		CR(PE)	2003	?
<i>Bulimulus sp. nov. 'krameri'</i>		CR(PE)	2003	?
<i>Bulimulus sp. nov. 'nilsodhneri'</i>		CR(PE)	2003	?
<i>Bulimulus sp. nov. 'tuideroyi'</i>		CR(PE)	2003	?
<i>Bulimulus sp. nov. 'vanmoli'</i>		CR(PE)	2003	?
<i>Bulimulus tanneri</i>		CR(PE)	2003	?
<i>Bythinella eutrepha</i>		CR(PE)	2009	?
<i>Bythiospeum dubium</i>		CR(PE)	2008	?
<i>Bythiospeum gonostoma</i>		CR(PE)	2010	?
<i>Bythiospeum putei</i>		CR(PE)	2010	1961
<i>Bythiospeum turritum</i>		CR(PE)	2011	?
<i>Coneuplecta turrita</i>		CR(PE)	2011	1936
<i>Conturbatia crenata</i>		CR(PE)	2006	2000
<i>Delos gardineri</i>		CR(PE)	2011	1890s
<i>Dianella schlickumi</i>		CR(PE)	2009	1980s
<i>Diplommatina alata</i>		CR(PE)	2011	1936
<i>Diplommatina aurea</i>		CR(PE)	2011	1936
<i>Diplommatina gibboni</i>		CR(PE)	2011	1936
<i>Discula lyelliana</i>		CR(PE)	2010	1870s
<i>Discula tetrica</i>		CR(PE)	2010	1960s
<i>Elimia troostiana</i>		CR(PE)	2011	1980s

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<i>Endodonta apiculata</i>		CR(PE)	2000	1930s
<i>Eua globosa</i>		CR(PE)	2011	1970
<i>Falsipyrgula beysehirana</i>		CR(PE)	2013	1990s
<i>Gabbiella matadina</i>		CR(PE)	2008	1970s
<i>Geomitra delphinuloides</i>		CR(PE)	2010	1870s
<i>Geomitra grabhami</i>		CR(PE)	2010	1980s
<i>Graecoanatolica brevis</i>		CR(PE)	2013	before 1973
<i>Graecoanatolica conica</i>		CR(PE)	2013	1973
<i>Hemicycla modesta</i>		CR(PE)	2011	?
<i>Henrigirardia wienini</i>		CR(PE)	2009	before 2001
<i>Hydrobia anatolica</i>		CR(PE)	2013	before 1994
<i>Iglica gratulabunda</i>		CR(PE)	2009	1992
<i>Islamia bendidis</i>		CR(PE)	2010	?
<i>Islamia graeca</i>		CR(PE)	2009	before 2000
<i>Islamia hadei</i>		CR(PE)	2009	?
<i>Islamia pseudorientalica</i>		CR(PE)	2009	before 1973
<i>Islamia zermanica</i>		CR(PE)	2009	?
<i>Kirelia carinata</i>		CR(PE)	2013	1970s
<i>Kubaryia pilikia</i>		CR(PE)	2011	2003 (dead)
<i>Lauopa mbalavuana</i>		CR(PE)	2011	1860s
<i>Leiostyla abbreviata</i>		CR(PE)	2010	1870s
<i>Leiostyla cassida</i>		CR(PE)	2010	1870s
<i>Leiostyla gibba</i>		CR(PE)	2010	1878 (dead)
<i>Leiostyla simulator</i>		CR(PE)	2010	?
<i>Madgeaconcha sevathiani</i>		CR(PE)	2013	before 2004
<i>Margarya yangtsunghaiensis</i>		CR(PE)	2008	1949
<i>Marstonia ozarkensis</i>		CR(PE)	2012	1997
<i>Melanoides agglutinans</i>		CR(PE)	2008	1941
<i>Melanopsis khabourensis</i>		CR(PE)	2013	1939
<i>Melanopsis pachya</i>		CR(PE)	2013	1930s
<i>Mercuria punica</i>		CR(PE)	2007	?
<i>Monilearia pulverulenta</i>		CR(PE)	2011	?
<i>Montserratina becasis</i>		CR(PE)	2011	1890s
<i>Neritina tiassalensis</i>		CR(PE)	2006	before 1980s
<i>Ohridohauffenia minuta</i>		CR(PE)	2009	?
<i>Omphalotropis ingens</i>		CR(PE)	2011	1850s
<i>Opisthostoma decrespignyi</i>		CR(PE)	2004	before 1960s
<i>Opisthostoma otostoma</i>		CR(PE)	2004	before 1960s
<i>Paladilhopsis janinensis</i>		CR(PE)	2009	1980s
<i>Palaina albata</i>		CR(PE)	2011	1936
<i>Palaina patula</i>		CR(PE)	2011	1936
<i>Palaina platycheilus</i>		CR(PE)	2011	1936
<i>Palaina pupa</i>		CR(PE)	2011	1936
<i>Partula guamensis</i>		CR(PE)	2011	1936
<i>Partula leucothoe</i>		CR(PE)	2011	1936
<i>Partula milleri</i>		CR(PE)	2011	1950s
<i>Placostylus koroensis</i>		CR(PE)	2011	1980
<i>Plectostoma sciaphilum</i>		CR(PE)	2007	2001
<i>Potamopyrgus acus</i>		CR(PE)	2011	1981
<i>Pseudogibbula cara</i>		CR(PE)	2008	1920s
<i>Samoana cramptoni</i>		CR(PE)	2011	1933
<i>Sardohoratia sulcata</i>		CR(PE)	2009	1995
<i>Soapitia dageti</i>		CR(PE)	2006	before 1961
<i>Somatogyrus crassus</i>	Stocky Pebblesnail	CR(PE)	2000	?
<i>Somatogyrus currierianus</i>		CR(PE)	2000	?
<i>Somatogyrus hendersoni</i>		CR(PE)	2000	?
<i>Somatogyrus humerosus</i>		CR(PE)	2000	?
<i>Somatogyrus nanus</i>		CR(PE)	2000	?
<i>Spiralix corsica</i>		CR(PE)	2009	1990s
<i>Stagnicola utahensis</i>	Thickshell Pondsnaill	CR(PE)	2012	1934
<i>Succinea rotumana</i>		CR(PE)	2011	1938
<i>Tanousia zrmanjae</i>		CR(PE)	2009	?
<i>Tryonia brunei</i>	Brunei Spring Snail	CR(PE)	2012	1993
<i>Valvatorbis mauritii</i>		CR(PE)	2008	?
<i>Zaunia sanctizaumi</i>		CR(PE)	2009	?
<i>Zingis radiolata</i>		CR(PE)	2004	?

WORMS

<i>Prosadenoporus agricola</i>		CR(PE)	2013	1966
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PLANTS				
<i>Aechmea cymosopaniculata</i>		CR(PE)	2008	1856
<i>Aeschynomene ruspoliana</i>		CR(PE)	2009	1893
<i>Aetheolaena hypoleuca</i>		CR(PE)	2003	1851
<i>Aetheolaena ledifolia</i>		CR(PE)	2003	Early 19th century
<i>Aetheolaena pichinchensis</i>		CR(PE)	2003	1864
<i>Agelanthus rondensis</i>		CR(PE)	2012	1903
<i>Amsinckia marginata</i>		CR(PE)	2003	Early 20th century
<i>Andropogon benthamianus</i>		CR(PE)	2004	1841-1843
<i>Anisopappus burundiensis</i>		CR(PE)	2013	1967
<i>Aster quitensis</i>		CR(PE)	2003	1820s
<i>Baccharis fusca</i>		CR(PE)	2003	1850s
<i>Blotiella coriacea</i>		CR(PE)	2013	1971
<i>Bulbophyllum zaratananae</i>		CR(PE)	2008	1924
<i>Callerya neocaledonica</i>		CR(PE)	2007	1992
<i>Canavalia veillonii</i>		CR(PE)	2007	1990
<i>Centropogon brachysiphoniatus</i>		CR(PE)	2003	Before 1935
<i>Cereus estevesii</i>		CR(PEW)	2010	2002
<i>Clitoria andrei</i>		CR(PE)	2004	1876
<i>Costus vinosus</i>		CR(PEW)	2014	2004
<i>Cotula myriophylloides</i>		CR(PE)	2005	1971
<i>Ctenitis pallatangana</i>		CR(PE)	2003	Before 1883
<i>Cycas fugax</i>		CR(PE)	2009	2004
<i>Cynorkis usambarae</i>		CR(PE)	2013	1893
<i>Cyperus chionocephalus</i>		CR(PE)	2009	1839
<i>Cyperus multifolius</i>		CR(PE)	2004	Early 19th century
<i>Dalea sabinalis</i>	Sabinal Prairie-clover	CR(PE)	2010	1950-1960
<i>Delonix tomentosa</i>		CR(PE)	2011	1901
<i>Devillea flagelliformis</i>		CR(PE)	2008	1840s
<i>Diaphananthe orientalis</i>		CR(PE)	2013	1933
<i>Dicoma pretoriensis</i>		CR(PE)	2003	1925
<i>Diospyros katendei</i>		CR(PE)	2013	?
<i>Diplazium ulugurense</i>		CR(PE)	2013	1970
<i>Dipterocarpus grandiflorus</i>		CR(PE)	1998	?
<i>Discocactus subterraneo-proliferans</i>		CR(PEW)	2010	1984
<i>Disperis egregia</i>		CR(PE)	2013	1944
<i>Dorstenia bicaudata</i>		CR(PE)	2012	1950
<i>Dyopsis brittiana</i>		CR(PE)	2010	2005
<i>Egletes humifusa</i>		CR(PE)	2003	1836
<i>Elaphandra retroflexa</i>		CR(PE)	2003	1920s
<i>Elaphoglossum gracilipes</i>		CR(PE)	2003	Before 1853
<i>Elaphoglossum polytrichum</i>		CR(PE)	2003	19th century
<i>Eleocharis lepta</i>		CR(PE)	2008	1897
<i>Encephalartos cerinus</i>	Waxen Cycad	CR(PE)	2009	Before 2000
<i>Encephalartos hirsutus</i>	Venda Cycad	CR(PE)	2009	2004
<i>Encephalartos inopinus</i>	Lydenburg Cycad	CR(PE)	2009	2004
<i>Eugenia albida</i>		CR(PE)	2004	Early 19th century
<i>Eugenia guayaquilensis</i>		CR(PE)	2004	Before 1823
<i>Eugenia scheffleri</i>		CR(PE)	2012	1900
<i>Euphorbia alcicornis</i>		CR(PE)	2004	1880
<i>Euphorbia boinensis</i>		CR(PE)	2004	1920
<i>Euphorbia neospinescens</i>		CR(PE)	2013	1942
<i>Euphorbia pirahazo</i>		CR(PE)	2004	?
<i>Galaxaura barbata</i>		CR(PE)	2007	1963
<i>Guatteria microcarpa</i>		CR(PE)	2003	1778-1788
<i>Guatteria sodiroi</i>		CR(PE)	2003	?
<i>Guzmania lepidota</i>		CR(PE)	2003	1876
<i>Guzmania poortmanii</i>		CR(PE)	2003	1889
<i>Guzmania striata</i>		CR(PE)	2003	1956
<i>Isoetes heldreichii</i>		CR(PE)	2010	1885
<i>Isoetes sinensis</i>		CR(PE)	2004	?
<i>Kunkeliella psilotoclada</i>		CR(PE)	2011	1983
<i>Lijndenia brenanii</i>		CR(PE)	2013	1961
<i>Magnolia wolfii</i>		CR(PEW)	2007	2006
<i>Manettia canescens</i>		CR(PE)	2004	19th century
<i>Manettia holwayi</i>		CR(PE)	2004	1920
<i>Matelea ecuadorensis</i>		CR(PE)	2003	19th century
<i>Maytenus manabiensis</i>		CR(PE)	2003	19th century
<i>Melpomene brevipes</i>		CR(PE)	2003	19th century
<i>Miconia longisetosa</i>		CR(PE)	2004	1886
<i>Miconia scabra</i>		CR(PE)	2004	1876

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<i>Mikania iserniana</i>		CR(PE)	2003	1864
<i>Mikania seemannii</i>		CR(PE)	2003	1845-1852
<i>Mimosa kitrokala</i>		CR(PE)	2009	1947
<i>Panicum pearsonii</i>		CR(PE)	2009	1913
<i>Pentagonia orthoneura</i>		CR(PE)	2004	1860s
<i>Peperomia dauleana</i>		CR(PE)	2004	19th century
<i>Peperomia petraea</i>		CR(PE)	2004	19th century
<i>Philodendron balaoanum</i>		CR(PE)	2003	1891
<i>Phycodrina elegans</i>		CR(PE)	2007	1977
<i>Piper molliusculum</i>		CR(PE)	2004	?
<i>Plectranthus scopulicola</i>		CR(PE)	2012	1953
<i>Podocarpus perrieri</i>		CR(PE)	2011	1951
<i>Polygala quitensis</i>		CR(PE)	2004	Before 1854
<i>Polystachya acuminata</i>		CR(PE)	2013	1943
<i>Polystachya canaliculata</i>		CR(PE)	2013	1943-1962
<i>Polystachya porphyrochila</i>		CR(PE)	2013	1970-1982
<i>Polystachya rugosilabia</i>		CR(PE)	2013	1942
<i>Prestonia schumanniana</i>		CR(PE)	2003	1892
<i>Senecio navugabensis</i>		CR(PE)	2013	1935
<i>Shorea dispar</i>		CR(PE)	1998	?
<i>Siphocampylus loxensis</i>		CR(PE)	2003	?
<i>Solanum semicoalitum</i>		CR(PE)	2004	1864
<i>Steriphoma urbani</i>		CR(PE)	2003	1980s
<i>Tournefortia obtusiflora</i>		CR(PE)	2003	19th century
<i>Triaspis schliebenii</i>		CR(PE)	2012	1935
<i>Tridactyle sarcodantha</i>		CR(PE)	2013	1933
<i>Uvaria decidua</i>		CR(PE)	2008	1935
<i>Vatica xishuangbannaensis</i>		CR(PE)	1998	?
<i>Viburnum divaricatum</i>		CR(PE)	2003	Before 1844
PROTISTS				
<i>Bifurcaria galapagensis</i>	Galápagos Stringweed	CR(PE)	2007	1983
<i>Desmarestia tropica</i>	Tropical Acidweed	CR(PE)	2007	1972
<i>Dictyota galapagensis</i>		CR(PE)	2007	1974
<i>Spatoglossum schmittii</i>		CR(PE)	2007	1978